CONTINUOUS DELIVERY PIPELINE

Rodrigo Botti

Backend, Frontend, Ops, Fullstack (?)

NEXA: Integrations Team - Crawler, APIs, Ops, Fullstack (?)

GDG Campinas: Organizer

nexa


Blind Guardian
THE WITCHER
WILD HUNT


Ibanez


GOD OF WAR


IRON MAIDEN

AGENDA

- Current Scenario
- Continuous Delivery
- Canary Release
- Tooling
- Future
- Q&A

!!! DISCLAIMER !!!

1.

SCENARIO

Technology
Platforms

MAIN TECHNOLOGIES

kubernetes

MAIN
TECHNOLOGIES

Google Cloud Platform

MICROSERVICES
Advantages

MODULARITY

Reduced codebase, easier to reason about, develop, test and deploy.

Single responsibility.

PARALLELISM

Multiple teams working on separate services.

SCALABLE

Faster feature delivery.

Independent horizontal/vertical scaling and failure handling.

MICROSERVICES
Requirements

*** AUTOMATION ***

Automation is key for having speed, scalability / elasticity specially when dealing with a distributed services application.

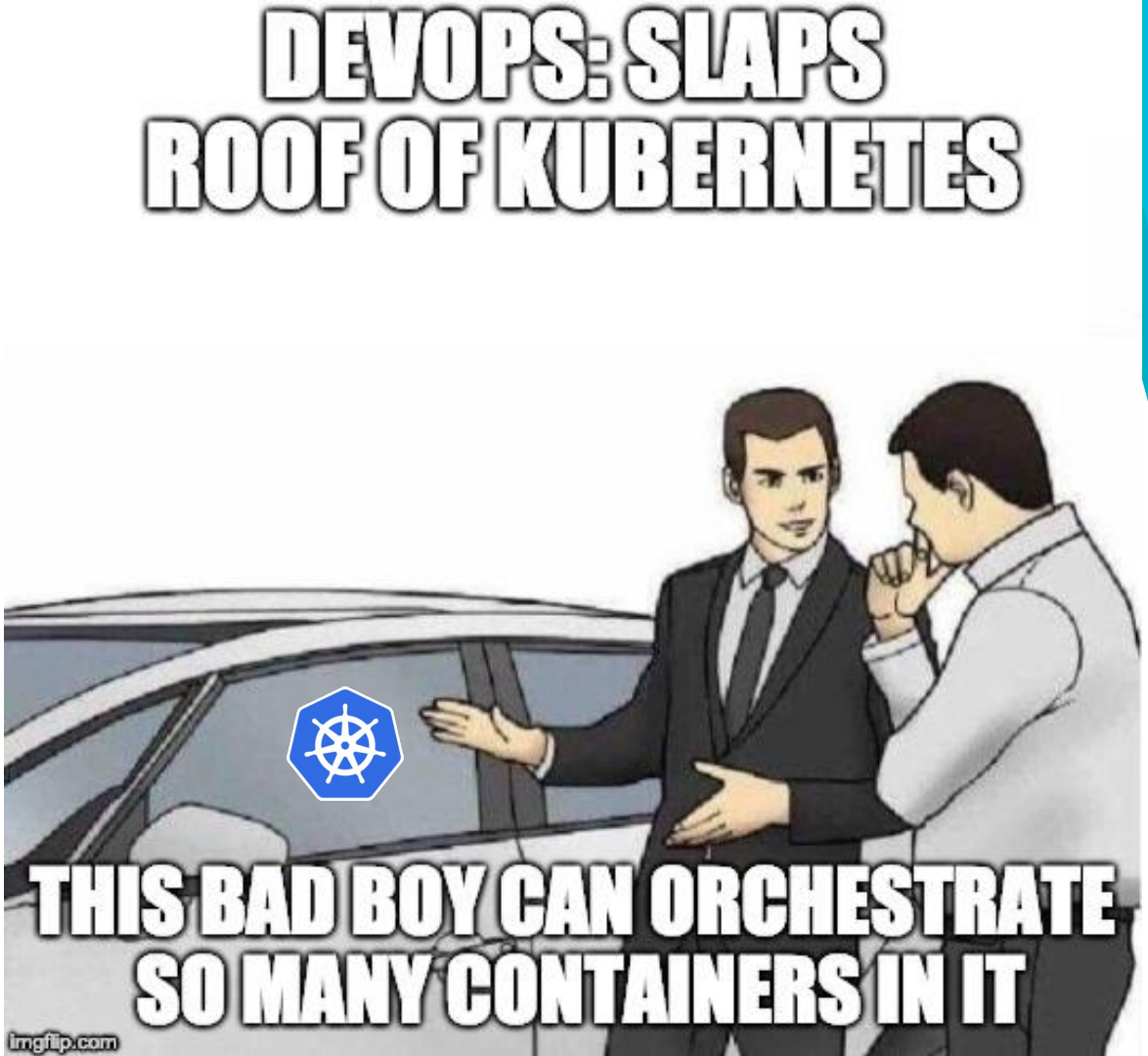
DISCOVERY

Service discovery by name: cloud-level DNS, service-mesh level DNS, registration, client-side load balancing.

OBSERVABILITY

Monitoring, metrics/health gathering, central tracing, APM, alarm management.

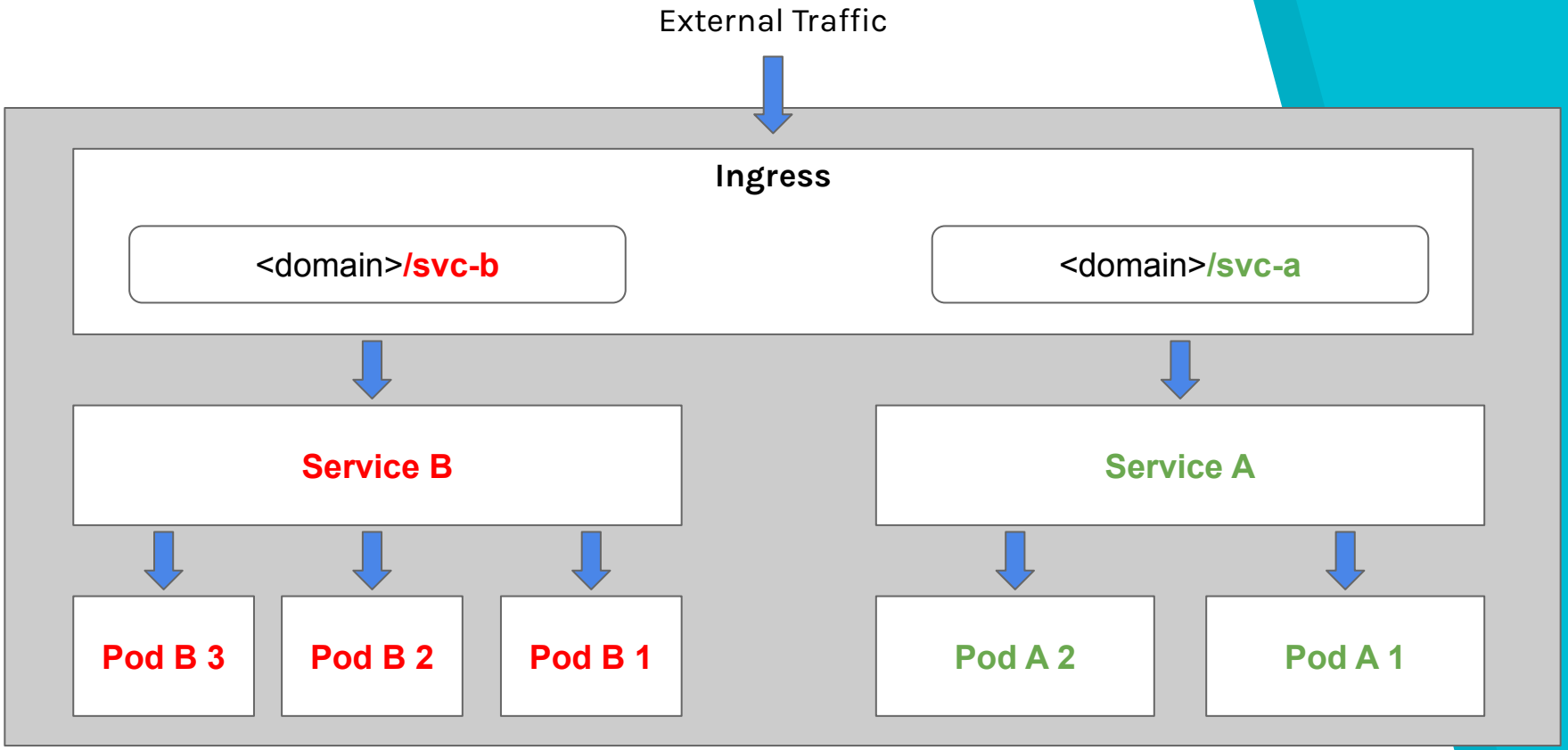
Avoid "needle in a haystack" debugging.


DEVOPS: SLAPS
ROOF OF KUBERNETES
THIS BAD BOY CAN ORCHESTRATE
SO MANY CONTAINERS IN IT
imgflip.com

MICROSERVICES
Anatomy (Kubernetes)

- Deployment
  - Pod: Container (Image) + Resource limits
  - Replica set: count + deploy strategy
- Service
  - Deployment load balancer
  - Ingress traffic
- HorizontalPodAutoScaler
  - Deployment replica set horizontal scaling
- ServiceMonitor
  - Prometheus metrics exporter
- Ingress (*)
  - Cluster gateway L7 router

MICROSERVICES
Anatomy (Kubernetes)



SHOW ME THE CODE!

kubernetes

Deployment

```
# Deployment      You, 18/01/2019 14:54 • Feature: k8s updated manifests
apiVersion: apps/v1beta2
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: '${ trigger.properties["application"] }'
  namespace: production
  labels:
    app: '${ trigger.properties["application"] }'
spec:
  replicas: 1
  revisionHistoryLimit: 2
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: '${ trigger.properties["application"] }'
  strategy:
    rollingUpdate:
      maxSurge: 1
      maxUnavailable: 0
    type: RollingUpdate
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: '${ trigger.properties["application"] }'
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: '${ trigger.properties["application"] }'
          image: '${ trigger.properties["imageUrl"] }'
          env:
            - name: NODE_ENV
              value: production
            - name: API_PORT
              value: '3000'
            - name: MONGODB_URI
              value: '${ trigger.properties["environment"]["production"]["MONGODB_URI"] }'
          livenessProbe:
            httpGet:
              path: /health
              port: 3000
            initialDelaySeconds: 30
            periodSeconds: 30
            successThreshold: 1
          ports:
            - containerPort: 3000
          resources:
            limits:
              cpu: 500m
```

Service

```yaml
# Service
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: '${ trigger.properties["application"] }'
  namespace: production
  labels:
    app: '${ trigger.properties["application"] }'
spec:
  ports:
    - name: http
      port: 80
      protocol: TCP
      targetPort: 3000
  selector:
    app: '${ trigger.properties["application"] }'
  type: ClusterIP
```

HPA

```yaml
# HorizontalPodAutoscaler
apiVersion: autoscaling/v2beta1
kind: HorizontalPodAutoscaler
metadata:
  name: '${ trigger.properties["application"] }'
  namespace: production
spec:
  minReplicas: 2
  maxReplicas: 10
  scaleTargetRef:
    apiVersion: apps/v1beta2
    kind: Deployment
    name: '${ trigger.properties["application"] }'
  metrics:
    - resource:
        name: cpu
        targetAverageUtilization: 65
      type: Resource
    - resource:
        name: memory
        targetAverageUtilization: 65
      type: Resource
```

Ingress

```
# Ingress
apiVersion: extensions/v1beta1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: '${ trigger.properties["application"] }'
  namespace: production
  annotations:
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/rewrite-target: /
  labels:
    app: '${ trigger.properties["application"] }'
spec:
  rules:
  - host: '${ trigger.properties["gatewayUrl"] }'
    http:
      paths:
      - path: '${ trigger.properties["servicePath"] }'
        backend:
          serviceName: '${ trigger.properties["application"] }'
          servicePort: 80
```

SVC Monitor

```
# ServiceMonitor
apiVersion: monitoring.coreos.com/v1
kind: ServiceMonitor
metadata:
  name: '${ trigger.properties["application"] }'
  namespace: monitoring
  labels:
    app: '${ trigger.properties["application"] }'
    release: prometheus
spec:
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: '${ trigger.properties["application"] }'
  endpoints:
  - port: http
    path: /metrics
  namespaceSelector:
    matchNames:
      - production
```

2.

CONTINUOUS DELIVERY

Concept
Pipeline

“

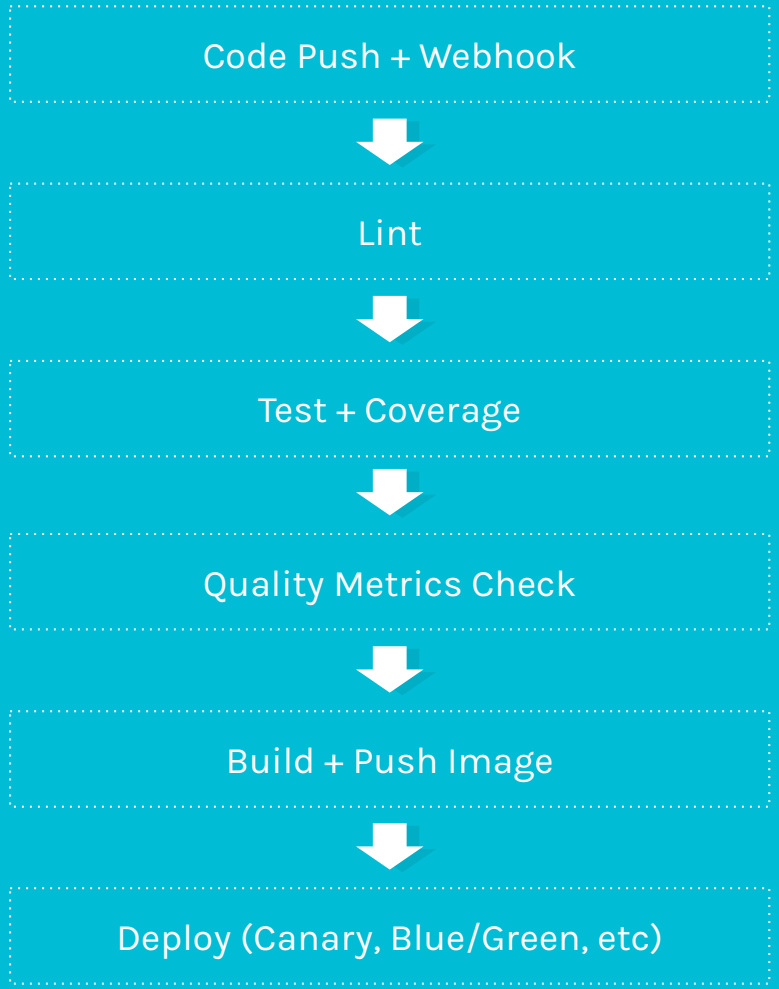
Produce software in short cycles

Reliably released at any time

Building, testing and releasing faster and more frequently

Straightforward and repeatable deployment process

PIPELINE


Code Push + Webhook
Lint
Test + Coverage
Quality Metrics Check
Build + Push Image
Deploy (Canary, Blue/Green, etc)

3.

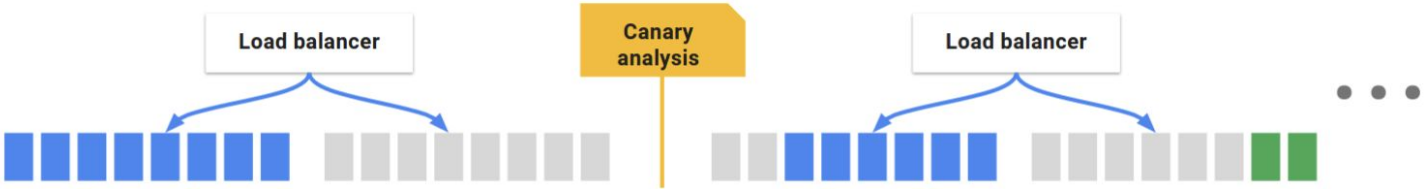
CANARY RELEASE

Concept
Pipeline

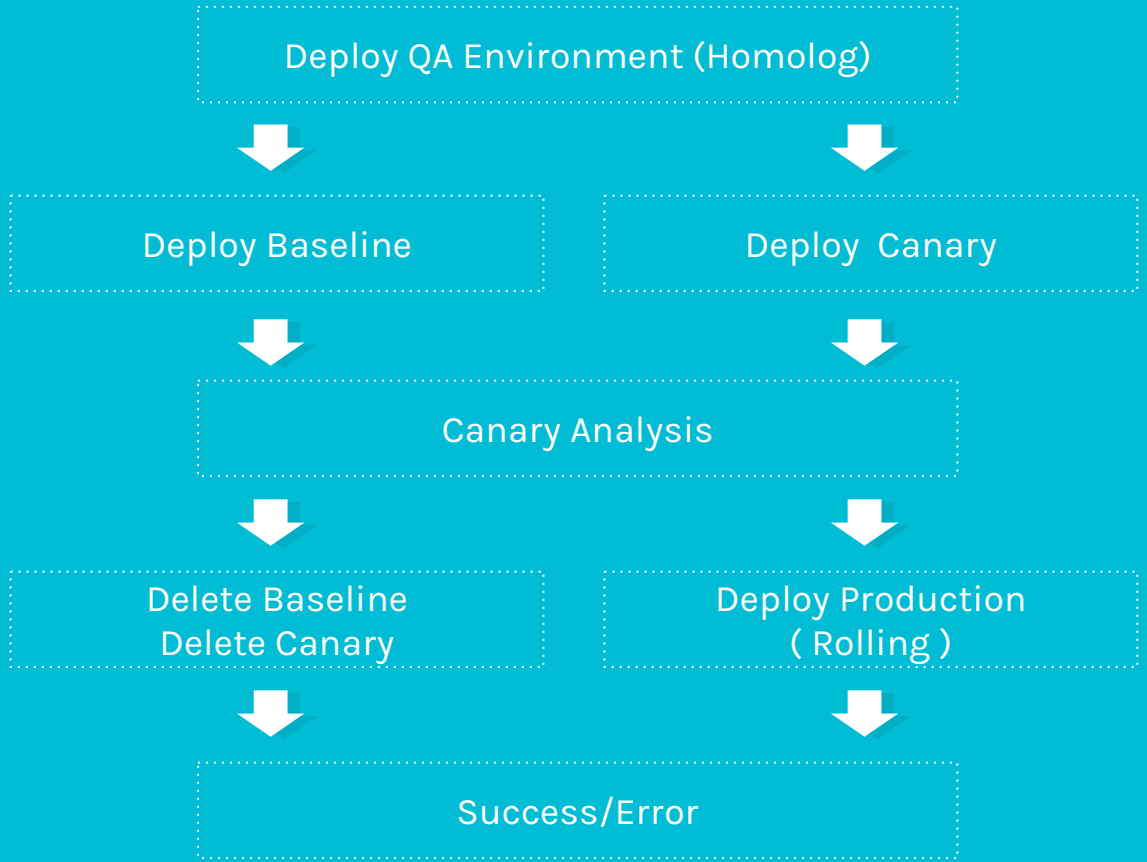
Red/black
(Blue/green)

Rolling red/black

Canary



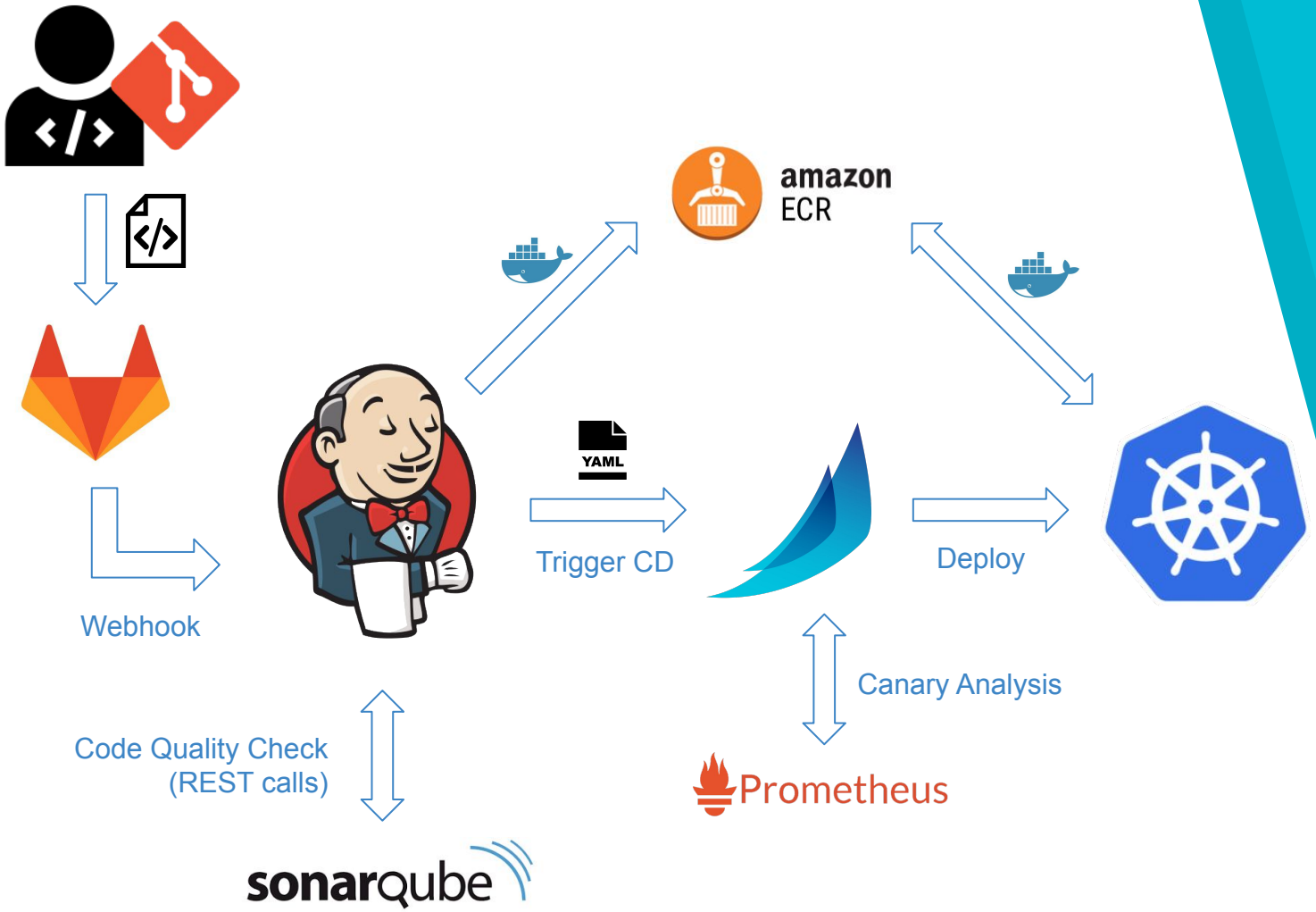
PIPELINE


Deploy QA Environment (Homolog)
Deploy Baseline
Deploy Canary
Canary Analysis
Delete Baseline
Delete Canary
Deploy Production
(Rolling)
Success/Error

4.

TOOLS

Topology
Automation Server
Integration Tests
Code Quality
Deploy
Canary


amazon
ECR
YAML
Webhook
Trigger CD
Deploy
Canary Analysis
Code Quality Check
(REST calls)
Prometheus
sonarqube

(LEEEROOOOOOOOOOY...)
JENKINS

- Automation Server
- Pipeline
- Groovy DSL
- Plugins

(LEEEROOOOOOOOOOY...)
JENKINS

- Kubernetes Plugin
- Custom Library
- Opinionated DSL

tools-featureflag-api

Branches (4)

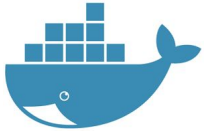
S	W	Name ↓	Last Success	Last Failure	Last Duration	Fav
		adjust-import-scripts	1 mo 5 days - #2	N/A	1 min 30 sec	
		feature/livia-environment	11 hr - #1	N/A	1 min 8 sec	
		master	1 day 14 hr - #23	N/A	2 min 38 sec	
		postman-api-doc	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Stage View

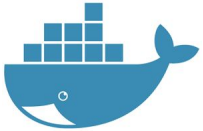
	Checkout	Install Dependencies	Lint	Tests	Check quality: Scan	Check quality: Quality Gate	Build and publish image	Deploy properties
Average stage times: (Average full run time: ~2min 32s)	2s	22s	4s	7s	21s	6s	57s	6s
#23 Jan 16 11:58 — 1 commit	2s	21s	5s	7s	22s	6s	1min 0s	7s
#22 Jan 15 20:18 — No Changes	2s	26s	4s	6s	19s	4s	51s	6s
#21 Jan 15 18:33 — No Changes	2s	21s	5s	7s	20s	5s	50s	7s

App Test Pod

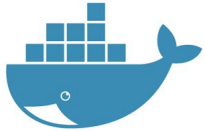
App Container



DB Container



Cache Container



SHOW ME THE CODE!

Pipeline

```groovy
@Library('livia-tools-jenkins-pipeline-lib@master') _

def serviceName = "tools-featureflag-api"
def servicePath = "/featureflag"
def registryRepository = "${serviceName}-prd"
def containers = [
  containerTemplate(
    name: 'mongo',
    image: 'mongo:latest',
    ttyEnabled: true,
    ports: [portMapping(name: 'mongodb', containerPort: 27017, hostPort: 27017)]
  )
]
def testEnv = [MONGODB_URI: "mongodb://localhost:27017/${serviceName}"]
def homologEnv = [
  NODE_ENV: 'production',
  MONGODB_URI: 'mongodb://****/featureflag'
]
def productionEnv = [
  NODE_ENV: 'production',
  MONGODB_URI: 'mongodb://****/featureflag?replicaSet=****'
]

nodeJSApi(
  name: serviceName,
  servicePath: servicePath,
  branch: env.BRANCH_NAME,
  nodeImage: 'node:dubnium',
  testEnv: testEnv,
  homologEnv: homologEnv,
  productionEnv: productionEnv,
  containers: containers,
  registryRepository: registryRepository,
  canaryEnabled: true
)
```

DSL

```groovy
def call(Map args) {
  // -- arguments --
  def name = args.name
  def branch = args.branch
  def servicePath = args.servicePath ?: args.name

  def nodeImage = args.nodeImage ?: 'node:dubnium'

  def testEnv = args.testEnv ?: [:]
  def homologEnv = args.homologEnv ?: [:]
  def productionEnv = args.productionEnv ?: [:]

  def containers = args.containers ?: []
  def volumes = args.volumes ?: []

  def registryRepository = args.registryRepository ?: name
  def canaryEnabled = args.canaryEnabled ?: false
  def masterBranch = branch == 'master'

  // -- global constants --
  def DEFAULT_CONTAINERS = [
    containerTemplate(name: 'node', image: nodeImage, ttyEnabled: true),
    containerTemplate(name: 'docker', image: 'docker', ttyEnabled: true),
    containerTemplate(name: 'kubectl', image: 'lachlanevenson/k8s-kubectl:v1.10.5', command: 'cat', ttyEnabled: true)
  ]
  def DEFAULT_VOLUMES = [hostPathVolume(hostPath: '/var/run/docker.sock', mountPath: '/var/run/docker.sock')]
  def REGISTRY_CONFIG = [
    host: '****.amazonaws.com',
    url: "https://****.amazonaws.com",
    credentials: "ecr:****"
  ]
```

DSL

```groovy
// -- execution --
def label = "job-${UUID.randomUUID().toString()}"
def podContainers = DEFAULT_CONTAINERS + containers
def podVolumes = DEFAULT_VOLUMES + volumes

podTemplate(label: label, containers: podContainers, volumes: podVolumes, serviceAccount: 'jenkins') {
  node(label) {
    notifyStatus {
      // ** CLONE REPO **
      stage('Checkout') {
        checkout scm
      }

      container('node') {
        // ** INSTALL DEPENDENCIES **
        stage('Install Dependencies') {
          sh 'npm install'
        }
        // ** LINT CHECK **
        stage('Lint') {
          sh 'npm run lint'
        }
        // ** UNIT AND INTEGRATION TESTS **
        stage('Tests') {
          def testEnvList = testEnv.collect({ key, value -> "${key}=${value}" })
          withEnv(testEnvList) {
            sh 'npm run test:ci:cover'
          }
        }
```

DSL

```
    if (masterBranch) {
      // ** SONAR SCANNER **
      stage('Check quality: Scan') {
        sh 'npm run sonar:scanner'
      }
    }
  }

  if (masterBranch) {
    // ** CODE QUALITY CHECKS **
    stage('Check quality: Quality Gate') {
      def versionFolders = listSubFolders "api/v*"
      def qualityGateStatus = getQualityGateStatus versionFolders
      if (!qualityGateStatus) {
        error "Failed because at least one version did not pass the Quality Gate"
      } else {
        echo "Passed Quality Gate check"
      }
    }

    // ** BUILD AND PUBLISH **
    def tag = getGitCommit()
    def imageName = "${registryRepository}:${tag}"
    container('docker') {
      stage('Build and publish image') {
        docker.withRegistry(REGISTRY_CONFIG.url, REGISTRY_CONFIG.credentials) {
          docker
            .build(imageName)
            .push()
        }
      }
    }
```

DSL

```
            stage("Deploy properties") {
              def imageUrl = "${REGISTRY_CONFIG.host}/${imageName}"

              def deployData = [
                application: name,
                servicePath: servicePath,
                imageUrl: imageUrl,
                environment: [
                  homolog: homologEnv,
                  production: productionEnv,
                ]
              ]

              if (canaryEnabled) {
                echo 'Canary enabled: Building canary config'
                container('kubectl') {
                  def currentProductionImageUrl = getRunningPodImage app: name, namespace: 'production'
                  def currentProductionState = getRunningPodState app: name, namespace: 'production'
                  deployData.put 'canary', [
                    baselineState: currentProductionState,
                    baselineImageUrl: currentProductionImageUrl,
                    canaryImageUrl: imageUrl
                  ]
                }
              }

              archiveDeployTriggerYaml name: 'deploy.yml', data: deployData
            }
          }
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

Running Pipeline Pod

```
Rodrigos-MacBook-Pro-2:~ rodrigobotti$ kubectl get pods -n jenkins -w
NAME                       READY     STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
jenkins-7669df5fd8-wvzpl   1/1       Running   0          29d
job-cedb6d14-1c3f-4caf-8d82-b009d5443f82-krnjg-fcmm3   0/5       Pending   0         1s
job-cedb6d14-1c3f-4caf-8d82-b009d5443f82-krnjg-fcmm3   0/5       Pending   0         1s
job-cedb6d14-1c3f-4caf-8d82-b009d5443f82-krnjg-fcmm3   0/5       ContainerCreating   0         1s
job-cedb6d14-1c3f-4caf-8d82-b009d5443f82-krnjg-fcmm3   5/5       Running   0         3s
```

QUALITY CHECKS
SONARQUBE

- Quality Metrics
  - Code smells
  - Bugs
  - Vulnerabilities
  - Code coverage
- Quality Profiles
- Quality Gate

Microservices

Rename | Copy | Unset as Default | Delete

Conditions

Only project measures are checked against thresholds. Sub-projects, directories and files are ignored. More

Metric	Over Leak Period	Operator	Warning	Error	
Blocker Issues	☐	is greater than		0	Update Delete
Bugs	☐	is greater than		0	Update Delete
Code Smells	☐	is greater than		0	Update Delete
Confirmed Issues	☐	is less than		0	Update Delete
Coverage	☐	is less than	95	92	Update Delete
Critical Issues	☐	is less than		0	Update Delete
Duplicated Blocks	☐	is greater than		0	Update Delete
Maintainability Rating	Never	is worse than		A	Update Delete
Major Issues	☐	is greater than		0	Update Delete
Minor Issues	☐	is less than		0	Update Delete
Open Issues	☐	is less than		0	Update Delete
Reliability Rating	Never	is worse than		A	Update Delete
Security Rating	Never	is worse than		A	Update Delete
Vulnerabilities	☐	is greater than		0	Update Delete

Add Condition

[Tools] [API] FeatureFlag - v1 master

January 16, 2019, 12:00 PM Version 1.0.0

Overview Issues Measures Code Activity Administration

Quality Gate **Passed**

Bugs Vulnerabilities

0 A	0 A	Leak Period: since previous version started last month	
Bugs	Vulnerabilities	0 A New Bugs	0 A New Vulnerabilities

Code Smells

0 A	0	0 A	0
Debt started last month	Code Smells	New Debt	New Code Smells

Coverage

98.9% Coverage

— Coverage on New Code

Duplications

0.0% Duplications

0 Duplicated Blocks

— Duplications on New Code

XS 980 Lines of Code

JavaScript 980

No tags

Activity

January 16, 2019
1.0.0

January 15, 2019
Project Analyzed

December 21, 2018
Project Analyzed

Show More

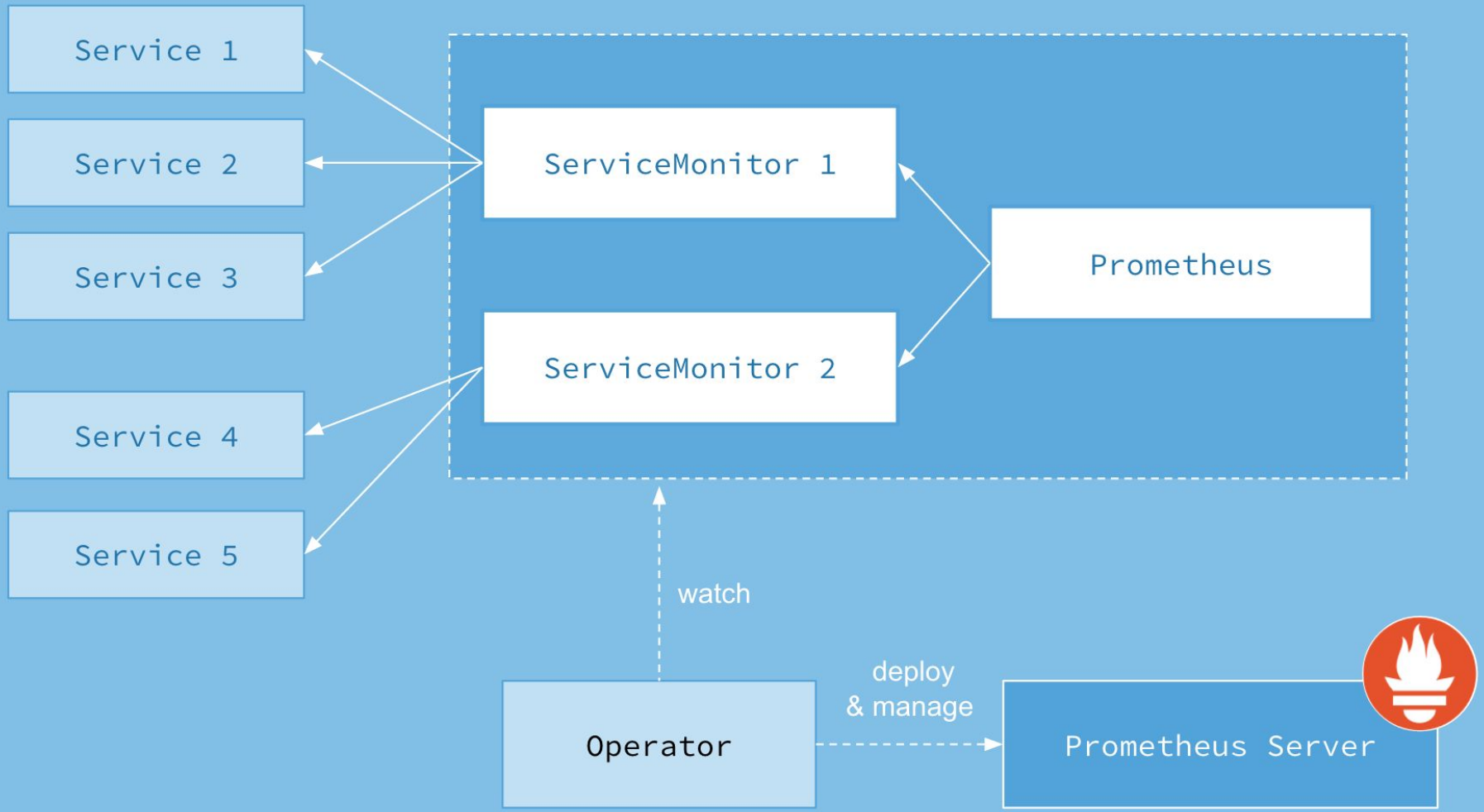
Quality Gate
(Default) Microservices

Quality Profiles
(JavaScript) Sonar way Recommended

Key
tools:featureflag:api:v1

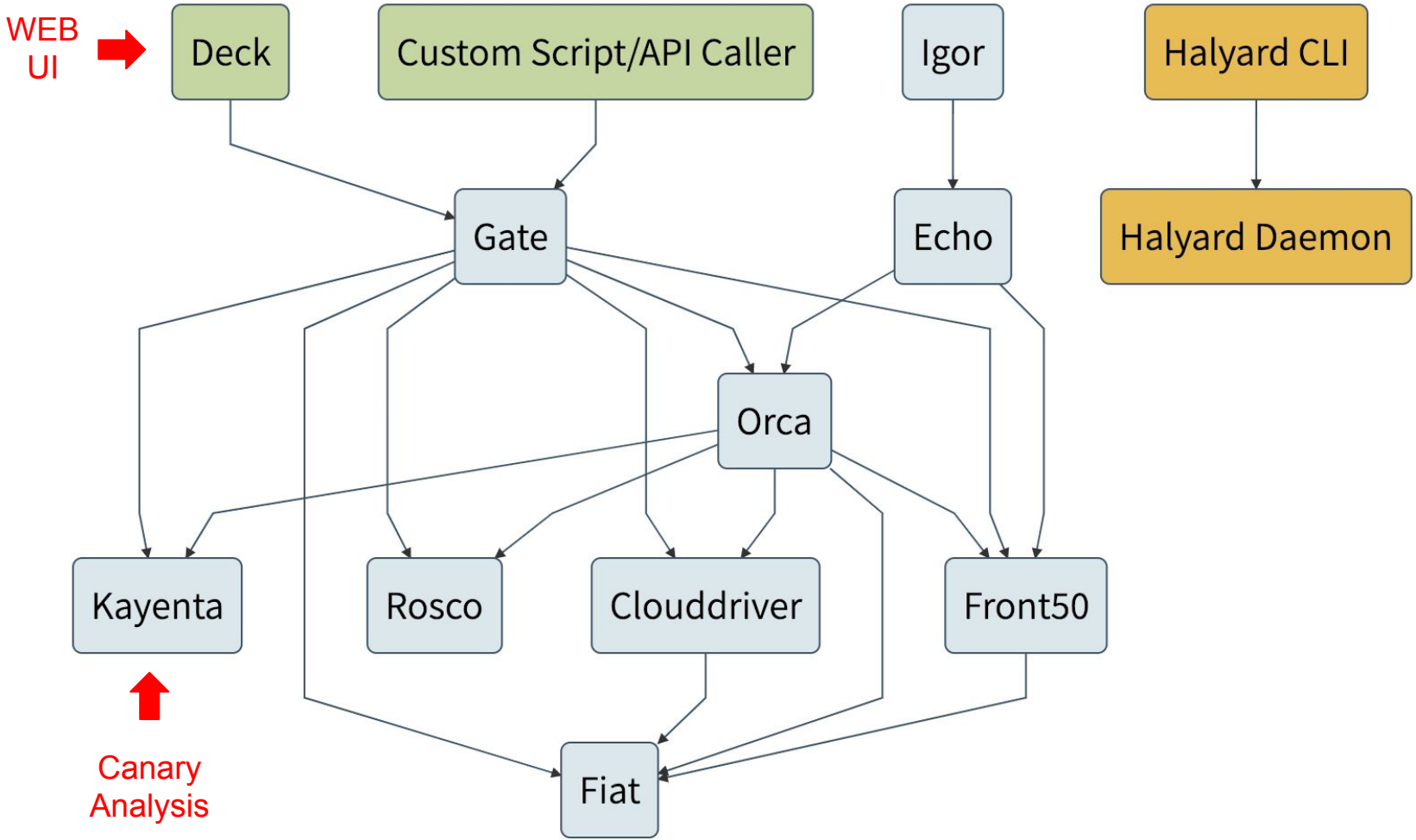
MONITORING
PROMETHEUS (OPERATOR)

- Monitoring
- Time-series database
- PromQL
- Alerting


Service 1
Service 2
Service 3
Service 4
Service 5
ServiceMonitor 1
ServiceMonitor 2
Prometheus
watch
Operator
deploy
& manage
Prometheus Server

DELIVERY
SPINNAKER

- CD Pipeline
- Canary Release
- Multi-cloud
  - Kubernetes
- Abstracts infrastructure elements (*)
- Netflix


WEB UI
Deck
Custom Script/API Caller
Igor
Halyard CLI
Gate
Echo
Halyard Daemon
Orca
Kayenta
Rosco
Clouddriver
Front50
Canary Analysis
Fiat


YO DAWG, HEARD YOU LIKE SERVICES
SO WE PUT SERVICES IN A SERVICE SO
YOU CAN DEPLOY SERVICES USING A SERVICE
imgflip.com

CONCEPTS/ABSTRACTIONS
SPINNAKER

- Application
- Cluster == **Namespace**
- Server Group == **Deployment**
- Load Balancer == **Service**

SPINNAKER-AWS | deployment tools-featureflag-api | 3 ▲ : 100%

HOMOLOG

V018: 454706396284.dkr.ecr.sa-east-1.amazonaws.com/tools-featureflag-api-prd:644996926ea265c9a4f2ec140b7335c732f7de05

1 ▲ : 100%

Instance	Launch Time	Zone	Provider
▲pod tools-featureflag-api-fcc - 8957c4-h48nz		homolog	Up

V017: 454706396284.dkr.ecr.sa-east-1.amazonaws.com/tools-featureflag-api-prd:23b31adddcb2aefad2a1eba7a6dc2bd164400e16

PRODUCTION

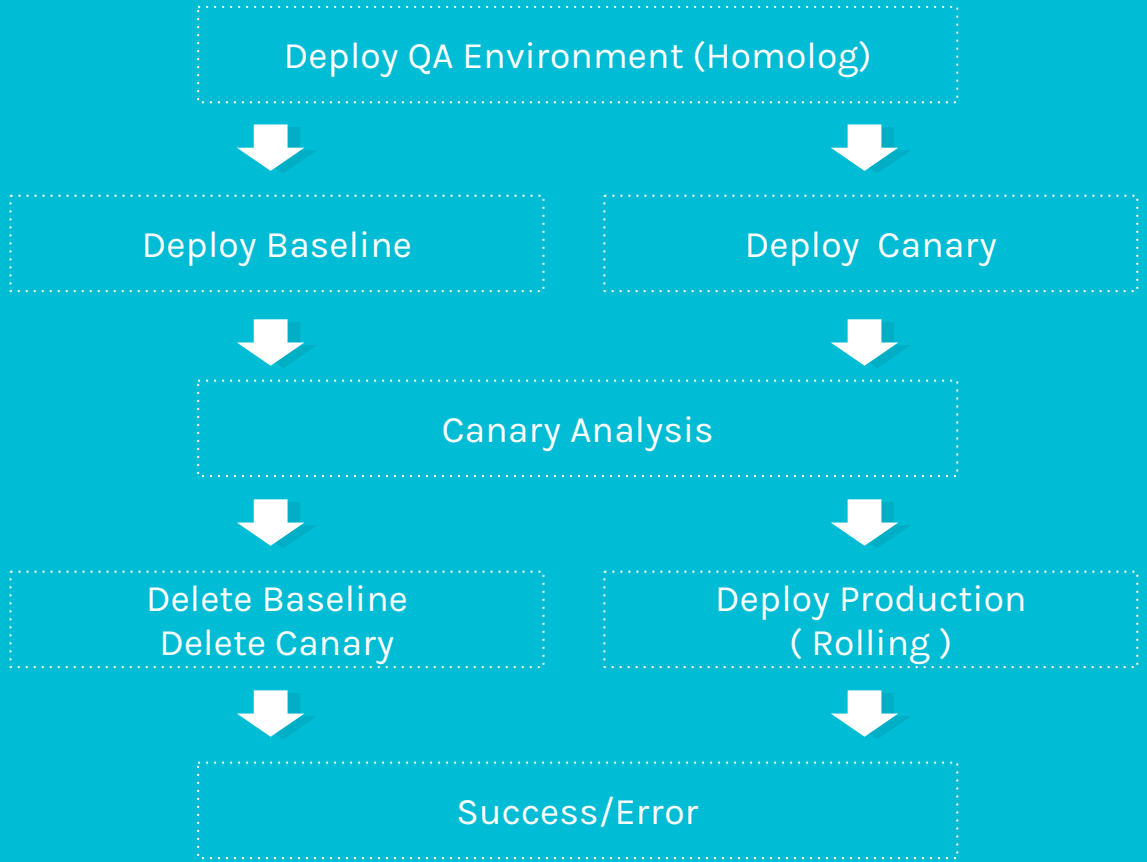
V022: 454706396284.dkr.ecr.sa-east-1.amazonaws.com/tools-featureflag-api-prd:23b31adddcb2aefad2a1eba7a6dc2bd164400e16

2 ▲ : 100%

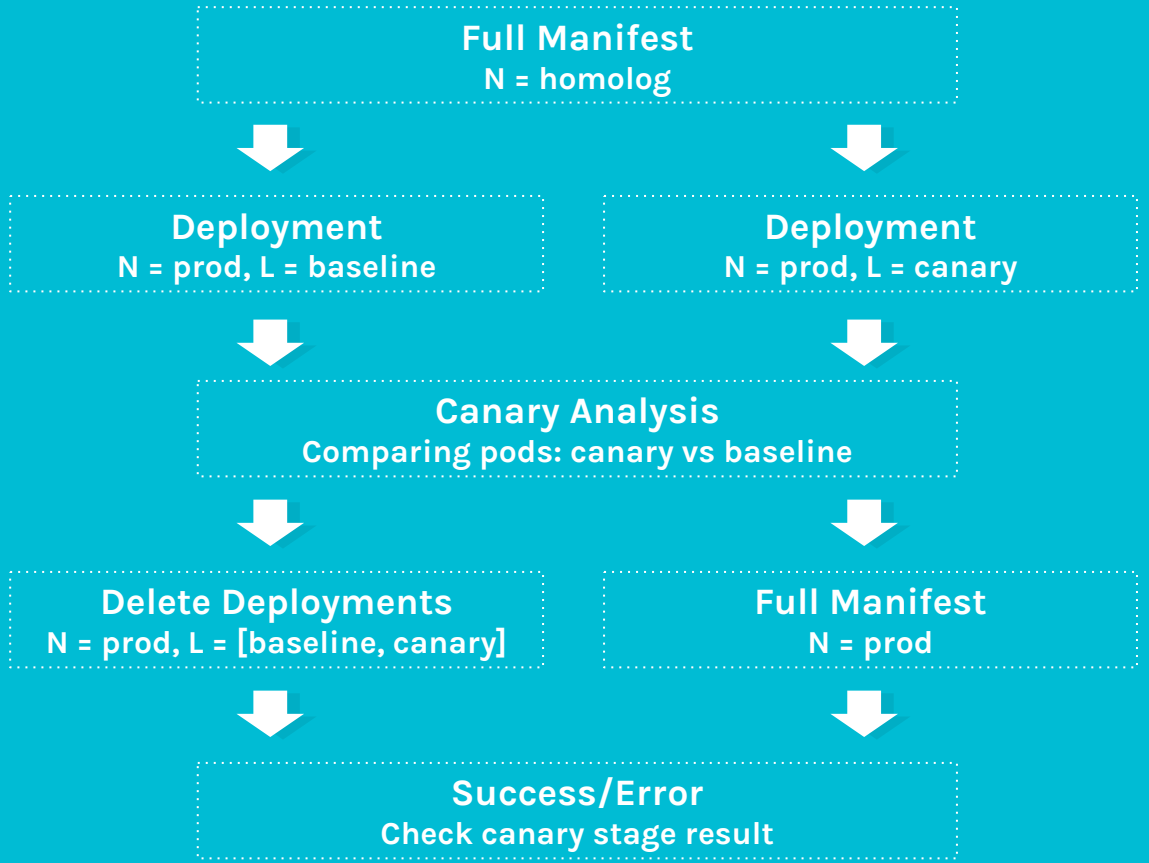
Instance	Launch Time	Zone	Provider
▲pod tools-featureflag-api-65 - 4f8c5669-f4zhn		production	Up
▲pod tools-featureflag-api-65 - 4f8c5669-pzdrg		production	Up

V021: 454706396284.dkr.ecr.sa-east-1.amazonaws.com/tools-featureflag-api-prd:d4f217e2623d1920564cc4c980e12eddb3e0635e

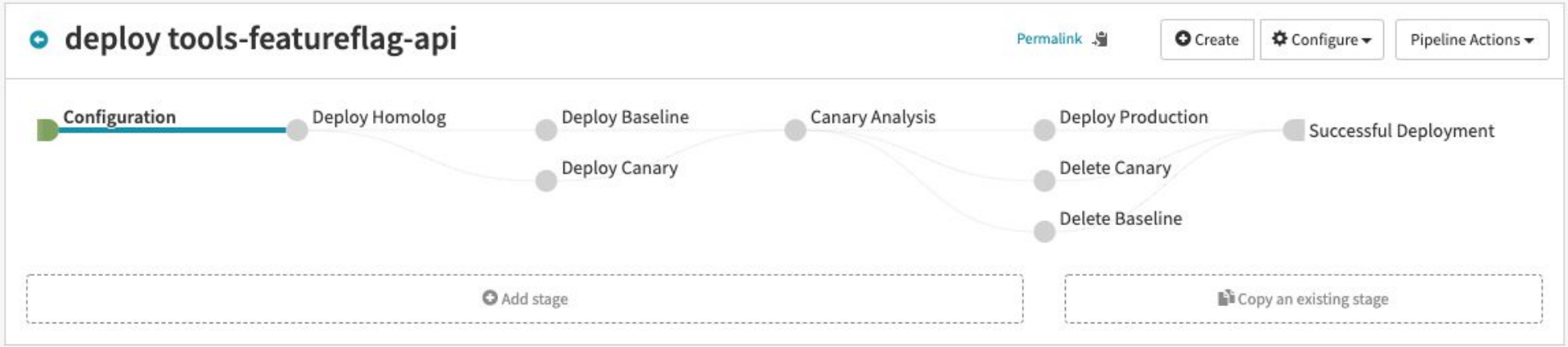
PIPELINE


Deploy QA Environment (Homolog)
Deploy Baseline
Deploy Canary
Canary Analysis
Delete Baseline
Delete Canary
Deploy Production
(Rolling)
Success/Error

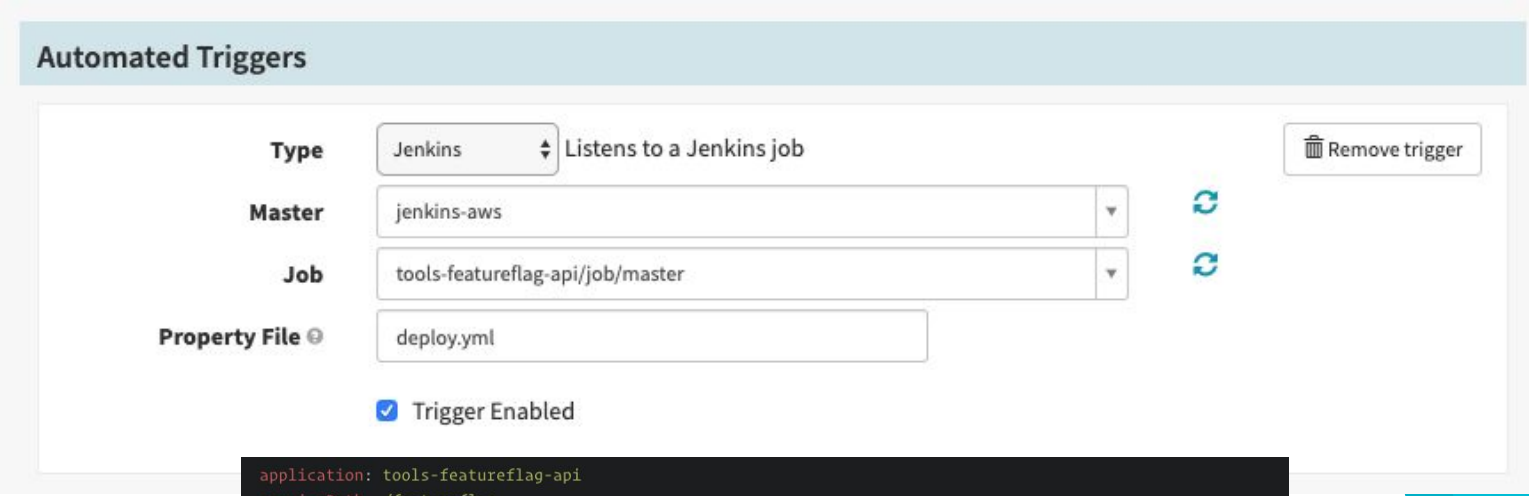
PIPELINE


Full Manifest
N = homolog
Deployment
N = prod, L = baseline
Deployment
N = prod, L = canary
Canary Analysis
Comparing pods: canary vs baseline
Delete Deployments
N = prod, L = [baseline, canary]
Full Manifest
N = prod
Success/Error
Check canary stage result

Pipeline Overview

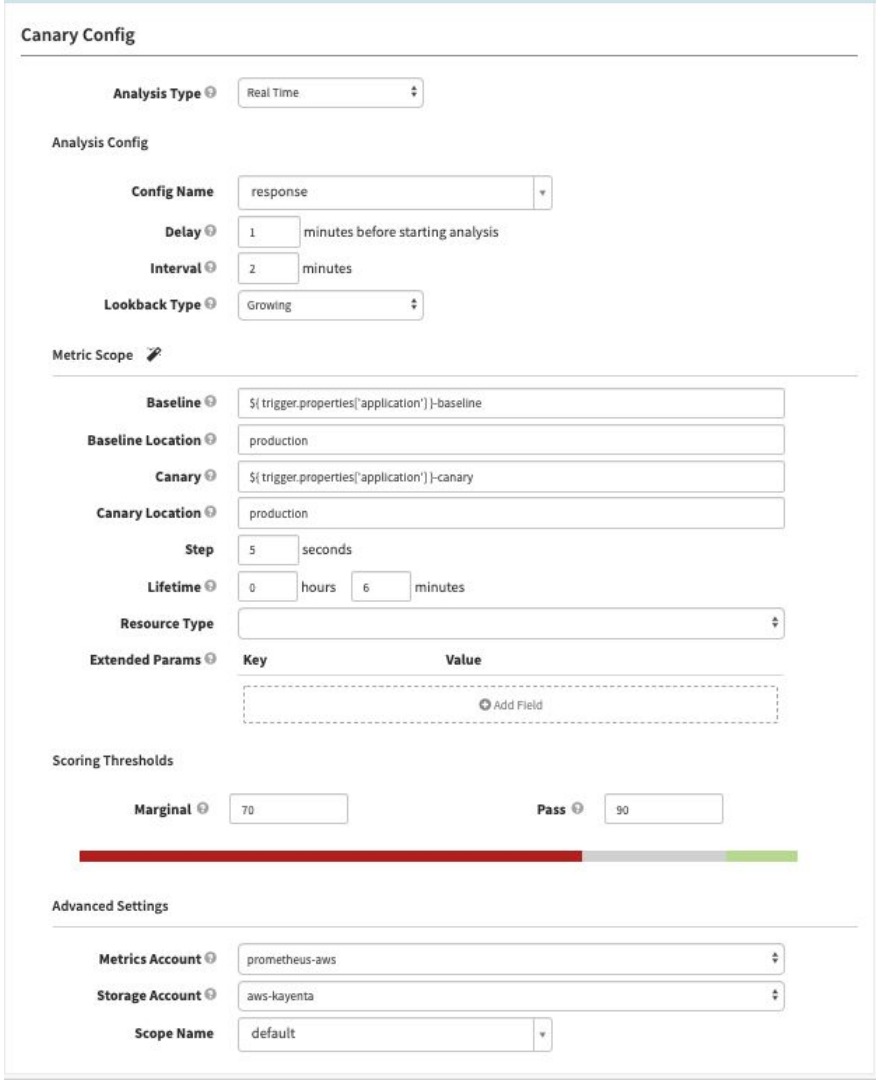


Stage: Configuration

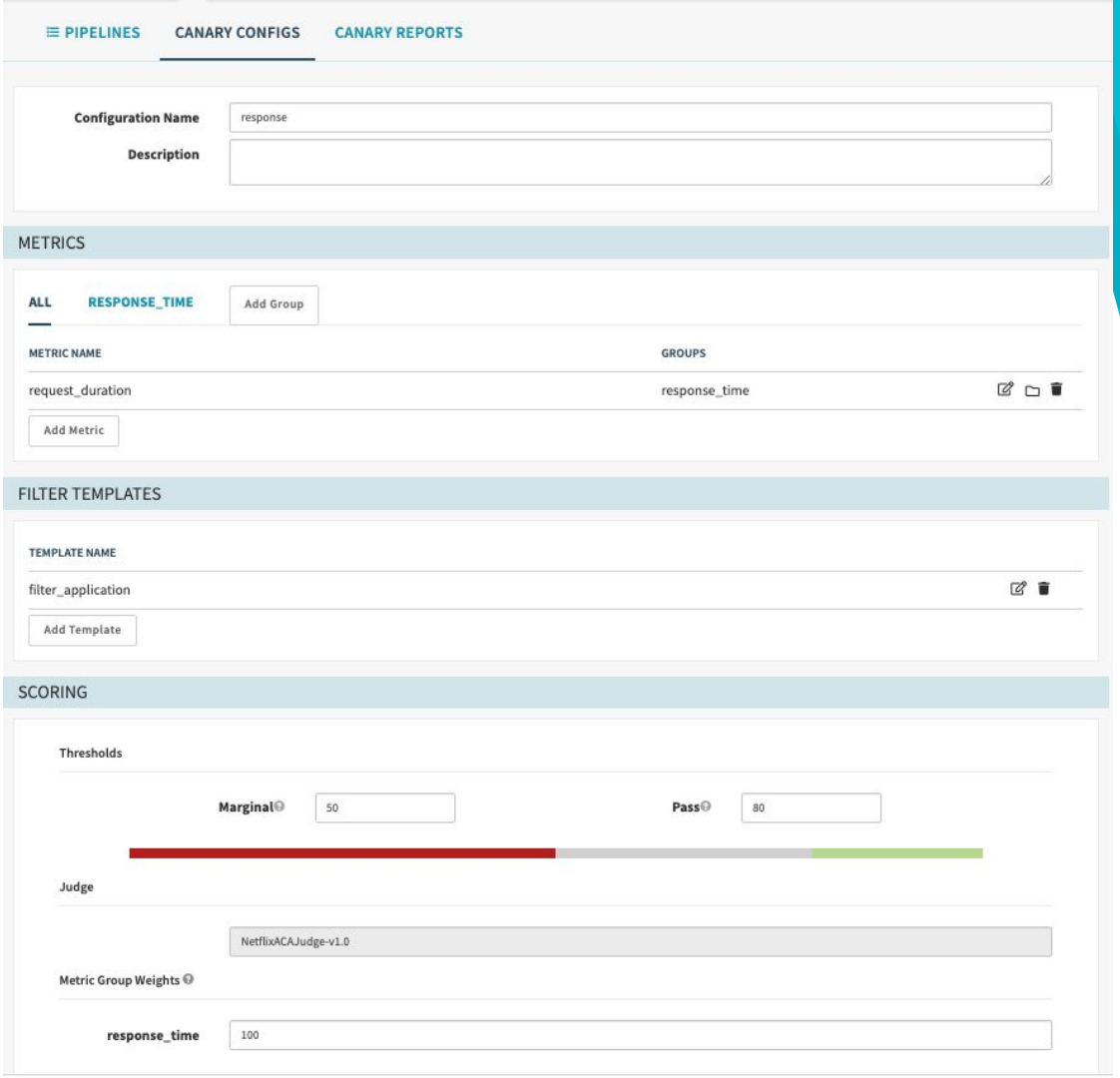



```
application: tools-featureflag-api
servicePath: /featureflag
imageUrl: '****.amazonaws.com/tools-featureflag-api-prd:644996926ea265c9a4f2ec140b7335c732f7de05'
environment:
  homolog:
    NODE_ENV: production
    MONGODB_URI: mongodb://****/featureflag
  production:
    NODE_ENV: production
    MONGODB_URI: mongodb://****/featureflag?replicaSet=****
canary:
  baselineState:
    imageUrl: '****.amazonaws.com/tools-featureflag-api-prd:23b31adddcb2aefad2a1eba7a6dc2bd164400e16'
    environment:
      NODE_ENV: production
      API_PORT: '3000'
      MONGODB_URI: mongodb://****/featureflag?replicaSet=****
  baselineImageUrl: '****.amazonaws.com/tools-featureflag-api-prd:23b31adddcb2aefad2a1eba7a6dc2bd164400e16'
  canaryImageUrl: '****.amazonaws.com/tools-featureflag-api-prd:644996926ea265c9a4f2ec140b7335c732f7de05'
```

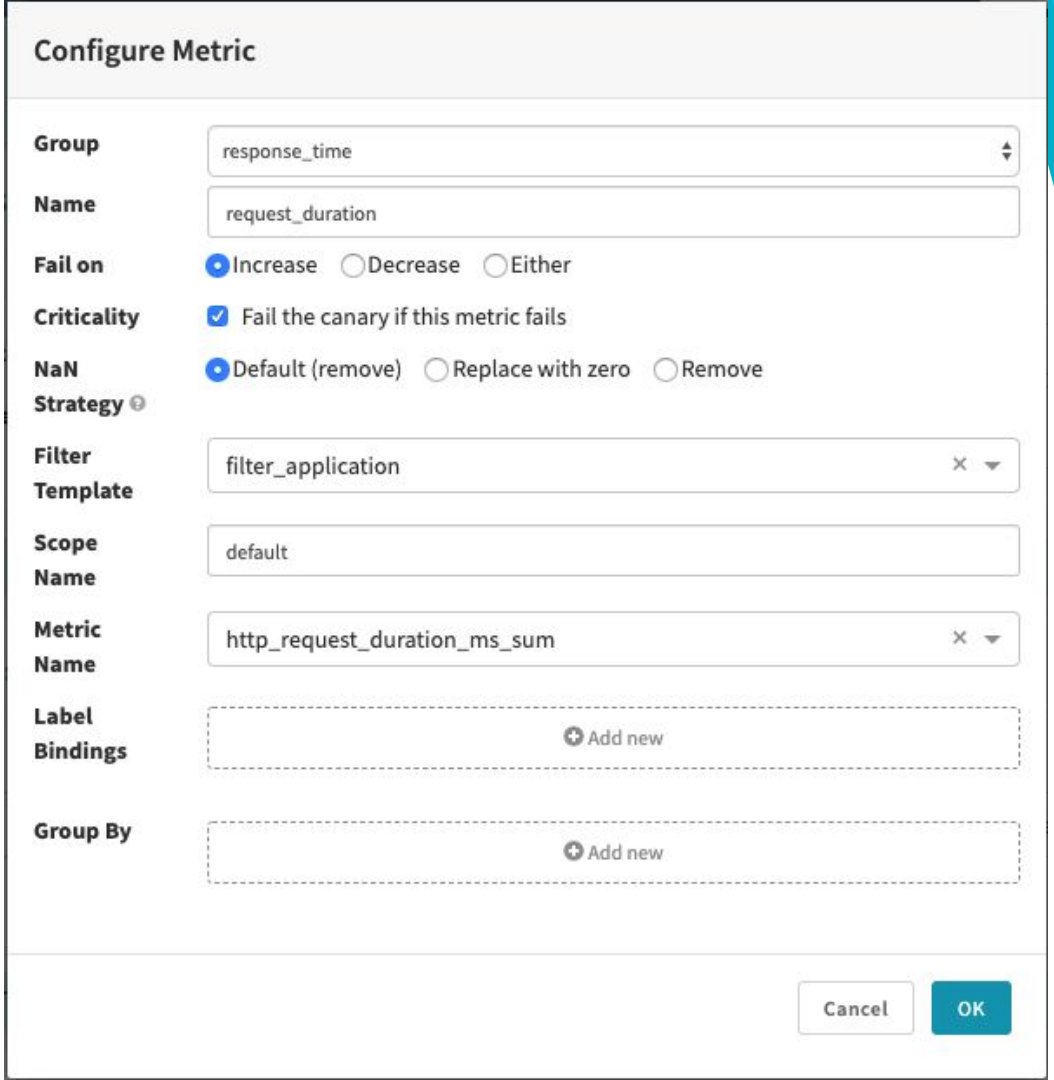
Stage: Canary Analysis



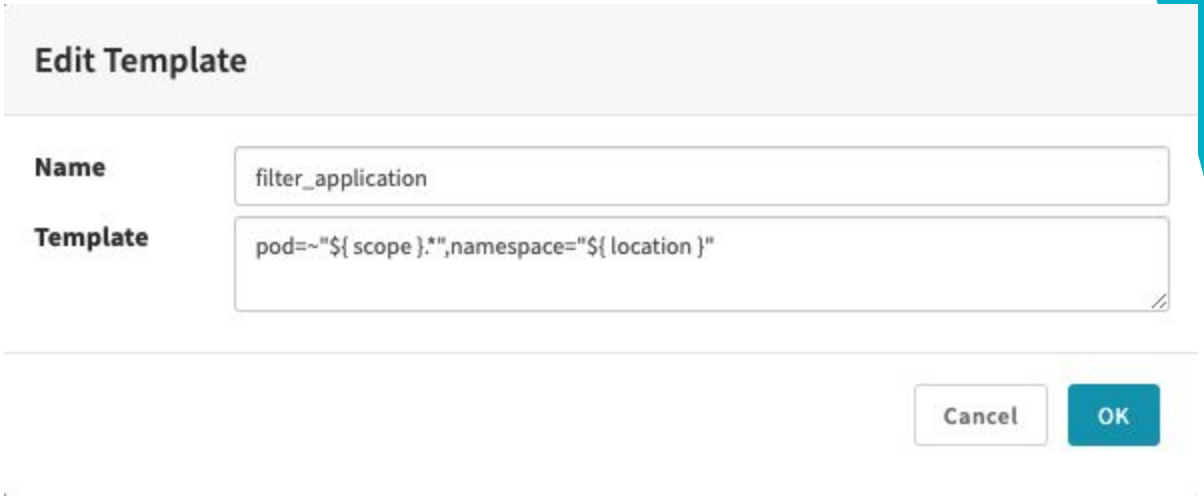
Canary Config



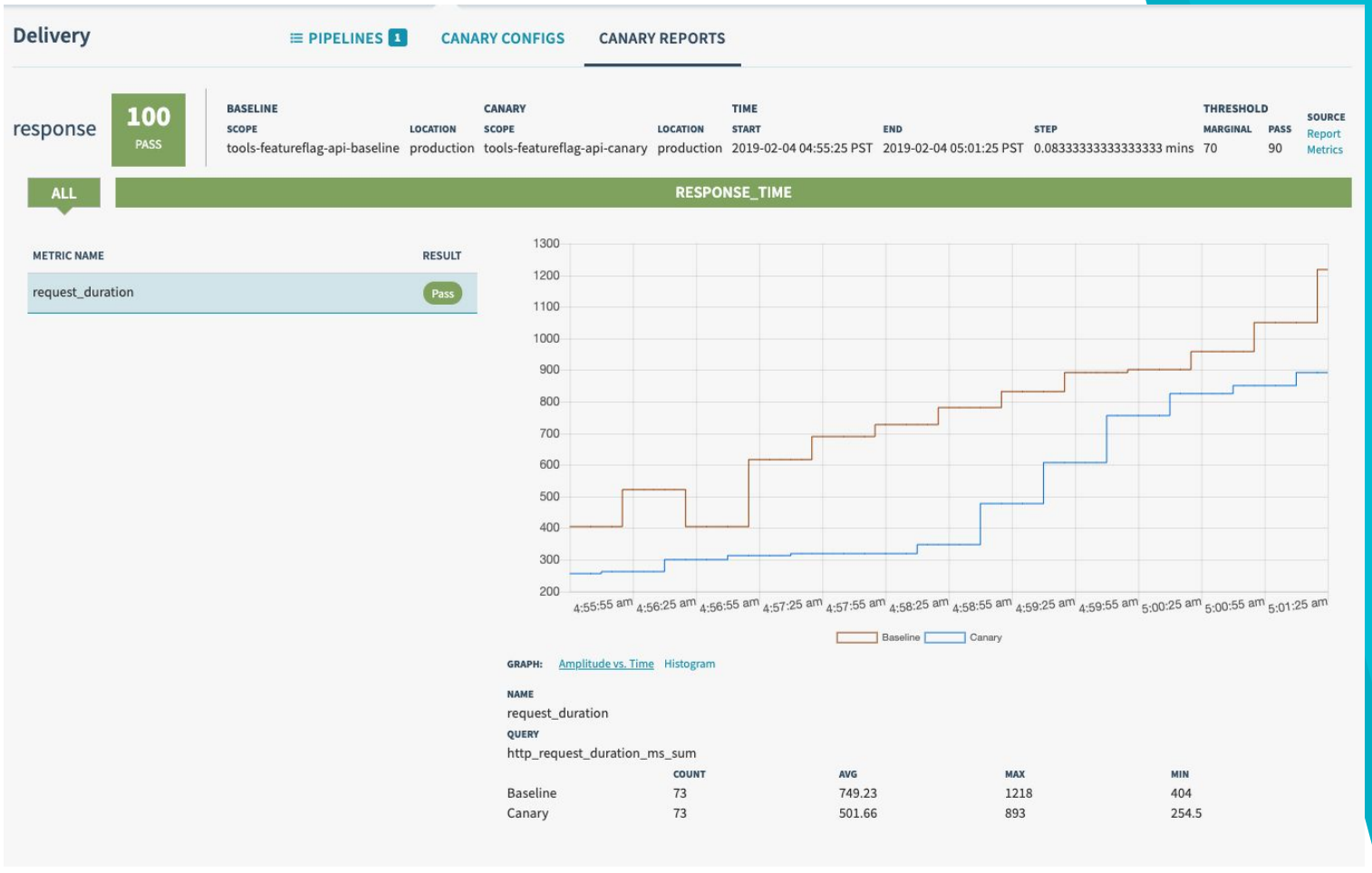
Canary Config Metric



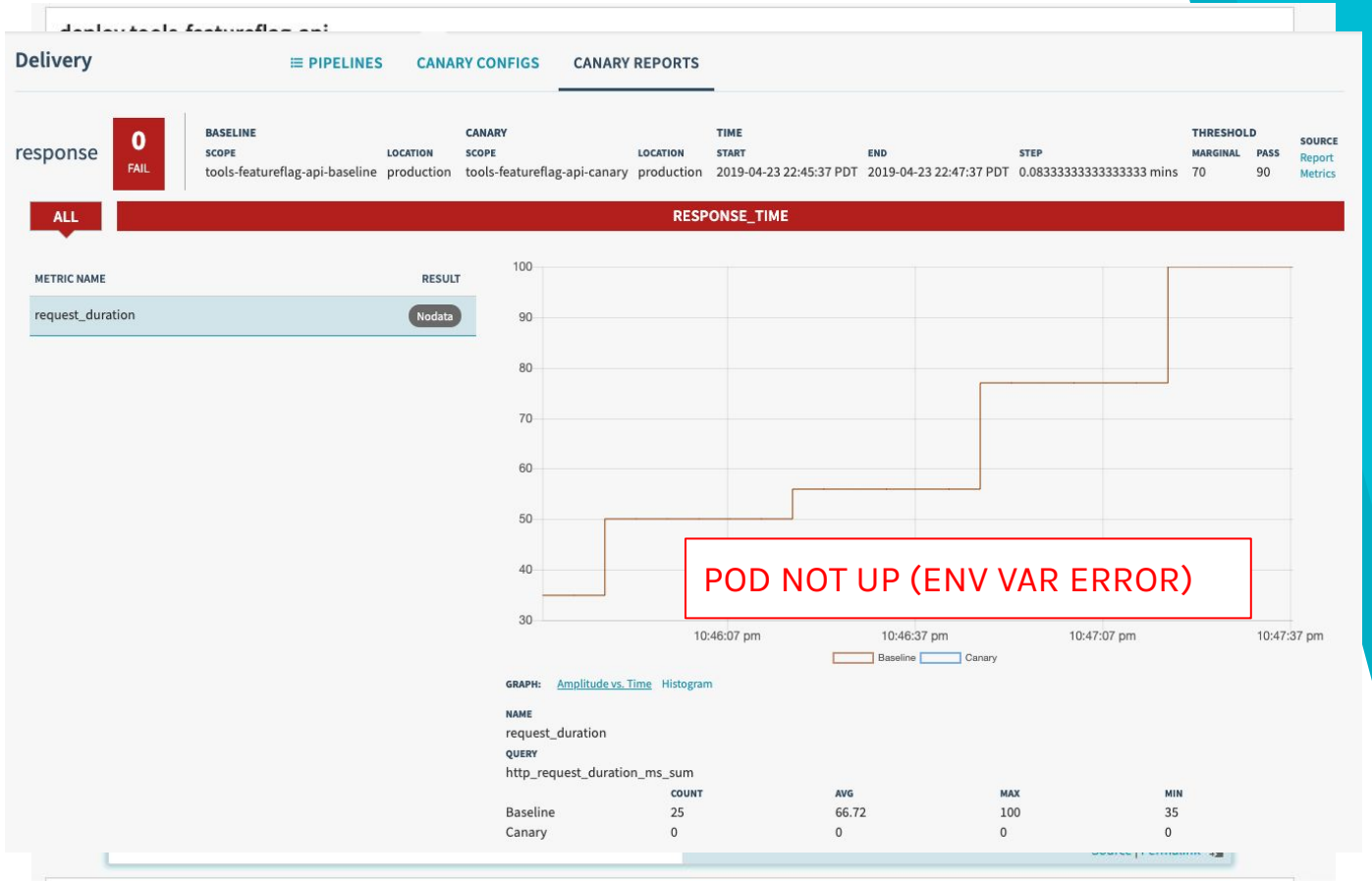
Canary Config Filter



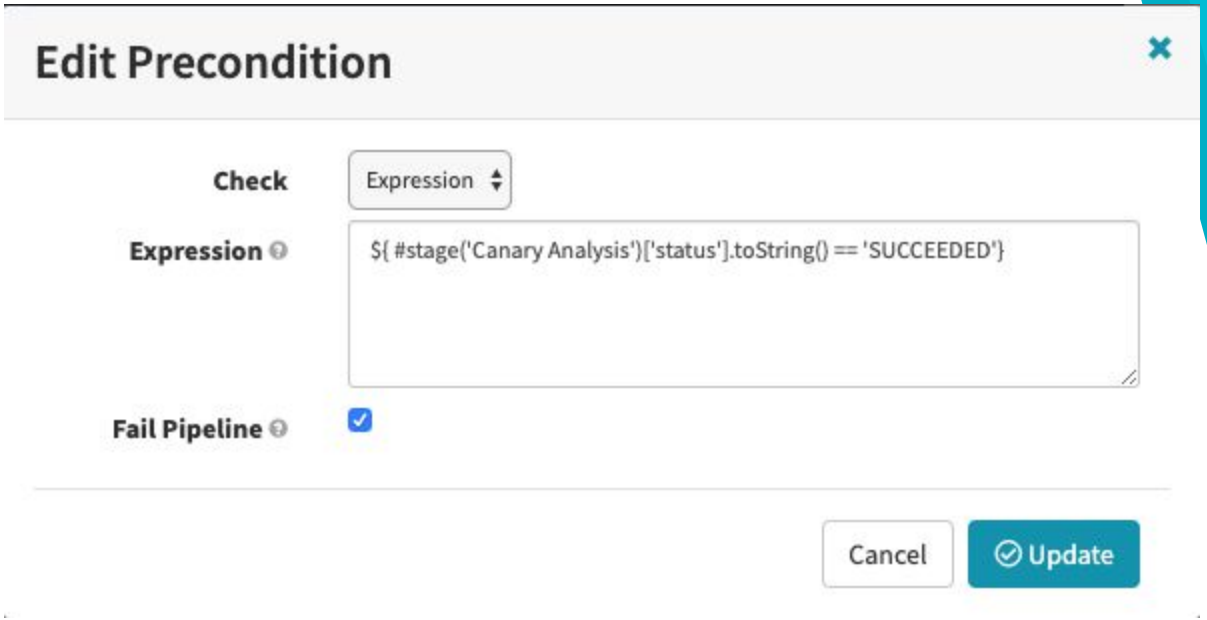
Canary Analysis Report: Success



Canary Analysis Report: Failed



Stage: Check

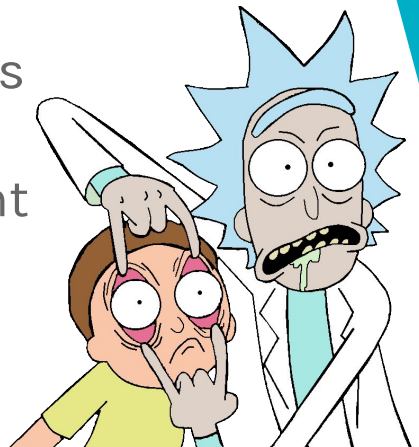

Edit Precondition
Check
Expression
Expression
${ #stage('Canary Analysis')['status'].toString() == 'SUCCEEDED'}
Fail Pipeline
Cancel
Update

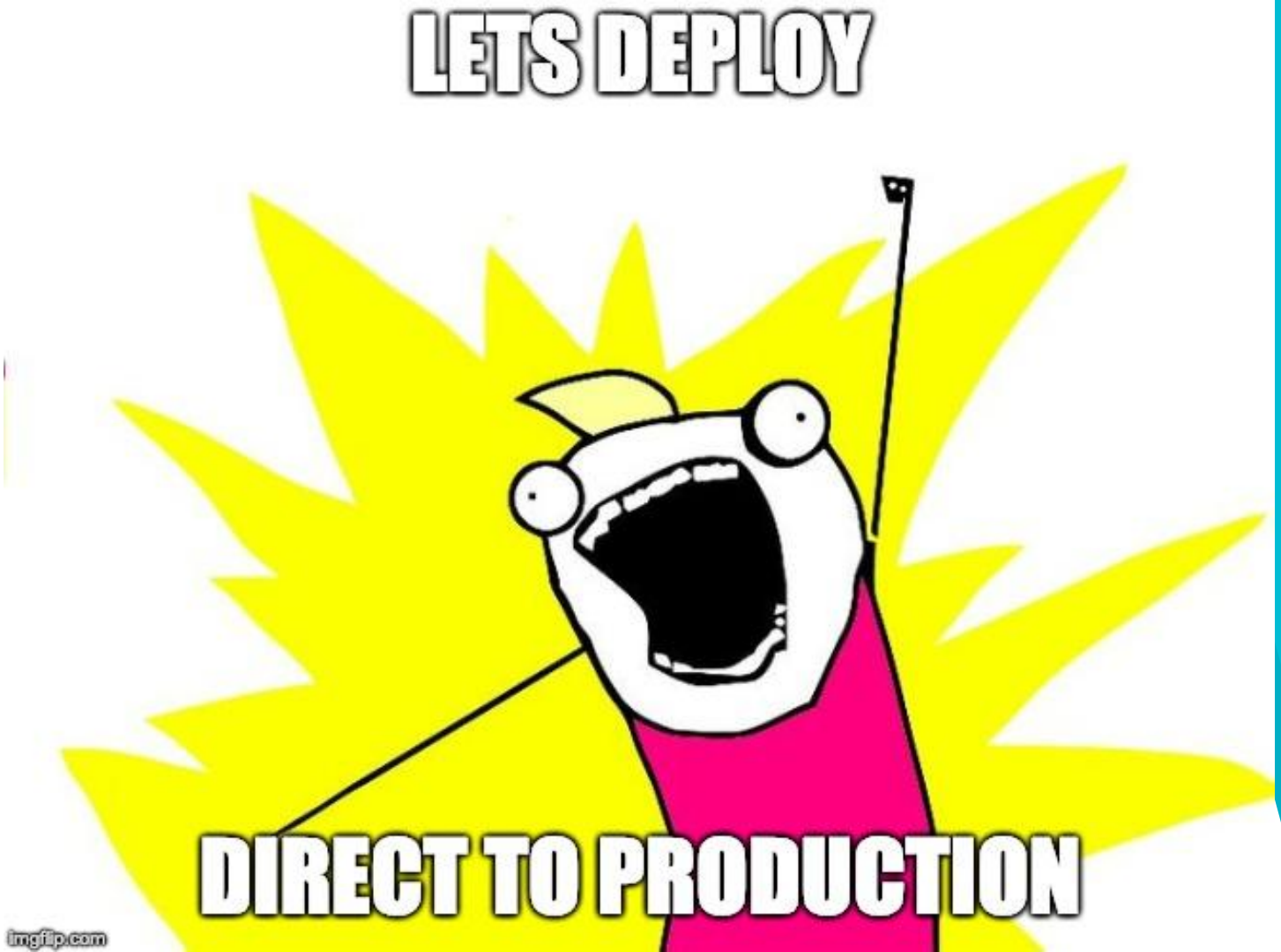
5.

FUTURE

FUTURE

- Canary Analysis config improvement
  - What metrics?
  - Groups weights
  - Length/Windows
- Service Mesh?
- Manifests from SCM
- Pipeline in SCM
- Canary Analysis with business metrics
  - Custom collector?
- Automatic feature toggle management




LETS DEPLOY
DIRECT TO PRODUCTION
imgflip.com

6.

Q&A

7.

"THANK YOU" NOTES


rivendel

Livia

Reúna todos os seus exames em um só lugar

https://liviasaude.com.br

THE DEVELOPER'S CONFERENCE

Contact

rodrigo.botti@gmail.com

rodrigo.botti@nexadigital.com.br

https://www.linkedin.com/in/rodrigo-botti/